

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

### Trapping conformational states of a flavin-dependent *N*-monooxygenase *in crystallo* reveals protein and flavin dynamics

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**Table S1**  
**FAD conformations in SidA, PvdA, and KtzI ornithine hydroxylase structures**

	PDB ID	Active Site Ligands <sup>a</sup>	Space Group	Resolution (Å)	Mutation	Flavin Redox State	Flavin Conformation
SidA	4B63	FAD, NAP, ORN	I222	1.90	WT	ox	in
SidA	4B64	FAD, NAP, LYS	I222	2.28	WT	ox	in
SidA	4B65	FAD, NDP	I222	2.32	WT	red	in
SidA	4B66	FAD, NAP, ARG	I222	2.90	WT	red	in
SidA	4B67	FAD, NAP, ORN	I222	2.75	WT	reoxidised	in
SidA	4B68	FAD, NAP, ARG	I222	2.29	WT	reoxidised	in
SidA	4B69	FAD, ORN	I222	2.30	WT	ox	in
SidA	5CKU	FAD, NAP, ORN	I222	2.10	N323A	ox	in
PvdA	3S5W	FAD, NAP, ONH	I4 <sub>1</sub> 22	1.90	WT	ox	in
PvdA	3S61	FAD, NDP, ORN	I4 <sub>1</sub> 22	3.03	WT	red	in
KtzI	4TLX	FDA, K, NAP, ORN	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.23	WT	red	in
KtzI	4TLZ	FAD, K, NAP, ORN	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.41	WT	ox	out
KtzI	4TM0	FAD, K, NAP, ORN	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.74	WT	reoxidised	out
KtzI	4TM1	FDA, BR, NAP	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.39	WT	red	in
KtzI	4TM3	FAD, BR	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.09	WT	ox	out
KtzI	4TM4	FDA, BR, NAP	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	2.63	WT	red	in

<sup>a</sup>Lists the PDB ligand IDs stated in the entry.

**Table S2**  
X-ray diffraction and data collection statistics

	FAD <sub>ox</sub>	FAD <sub>ox</sub> – NADP <sup>+</sup>	FAD <sub>red</sub> – NADP <sup>+</sup> – L-Orn	FAD <sub>red</sub> – L-Orn
Beamline	APS (24-ID-C)	ALS (4.2.2)	APS (24-ID-C)	APS (24-ID-E)
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>
Unit cell parameters (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 76.8, <i>b</i> = 156.9, <i>c</i> = 88.6, $\beta$ = 110.4	<i>a</i> = 80.5, <i>b</i> = 154.9, <i>c</i> = 90.5, $\beta$ = 109.2	<i>a</i> = 85.2, <i>b</i> = 153.0, <i>c</i> = 91.1, $\beta$ = 110.9	<i>a</i> = 105.9 <i>b</i> = 155.0, <i>c</i> = 146.85, $\beta$ = 91.01
Mols. in asu.	4	4	4	8
Wavelength (Å)	0.97918	1.00000	0.97918	0.97918
Resolution (Å)	156.9 – 2.09 (2.12 – 2.09)	63.2 – 1.95 (1.98 – 1.95)	153.0 – 2.34 (2.38 – 2.34)	155.04 – 2.23 (2.26–2.23)
Observations <sup>a</sup>	265666 (10926)	544409 (24487)	374864 (9559)	1006051 (37428)
Unique reflections <sup>a</sup>	114542 (5054)	151085 (7458)	90888 (3292)	225621 (8596)
<i>R</i> <sub>merge</sub> ( <i>I</i> ) <sup>a</sup>	0.110 (0.858)	0.092 (0.790)	0.198 (1.372)	0.209 (1.400)
<i>R</i> <sub>meas</sub> ( <i>I</i> ) <sup>a</sup>	0.142 (1.113)	0.108 (0.947)	0.227 (1.637)	0.239 (1.583)
<i>R</i> <sub>pim</sub> ( <i>I</i> ) <sup>a</sup>	0.088 (0.702)	0.056 (0.516)	0.111 (0.874)	0.113 (0.727)
Mean I/σ <sup>a</sup>	6.0 (1.0)	12.1 (1.5)	8.9 (0.8)	7.8 (1.0)
CC <sub>1/2</sub>	0.991 (0.416)	0.997 (0.523)	0.984 (0.8)	0.986 (0.399)
Completeness (%) <sup>a</sup>	98.4 (87.4)	99.5 (99.0)	98.5 (71.9)	97.6 (75.2)
Multiplicity <sup>a</sup>	2.3 (2.2)	3.6 (3.3)	4.1 (2.9)	4.5 (4.4)
No. of protein residues	1788	1771	1807	3510
No. of atoms				
Protein	13867	14033	13964	27310
FAD	212	265	212	424
L-Orn	N/A	N/A	36	54
NADP <sup>+</sup>	N/A	192	192	N/A
Water	526	1069	398	383
<i>R</i> <sub>cryst</sub> <sup>a</sup>	0.1823 (0.2856)	0.1682 (0.2588)	0.1835 (0.2987)	0.2307 (0.3103)
<i>R</i> <sub>free</sub> <sup>a,b</sup>	0.2322 (0.3321)	0.2110 (0.2990)	0.2491 (0.3375)	0.2807 (0.3580)
rmsd bonds (Å)	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.008
rmsd angles (°)	0.919	0.869	1.020	1.029
Ramachandran plot <sup>c</sup>				
Favored (%)	96.72	97.14	96.59	97.39
Outliers (%)	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.03
Clashscore (PR) <sup>c</sup>	2.13 (99)	1.78 (100)	2.81 (100)	3.73 (99)
MolProbity score (PR) <sup>c</sup>	1.34 (99)	1.09 (100)	1.49 (99)	1.48 (99)
Average <i>B</i> (Å <sup>2</sup> )				
Protein	37.7	30.2	35.0	57.8
FAD	32.6	23.6	28.6	49.4
L-Orn	N/A	N/A	26.1	41.5
NADP <sup>+</sup>	N/A	27.6	30.5	N/A
Water	33.9	31.3	30.0	43.0
Coord. error (Å) <sup>d</sup>	0.29	0.21	0.36	0.39
PDB code	6X0H	6X0I	6X0J	6X0K

<sup>a</sup>Values for the outer resolution shell of data are given in parenthesis. <sup>b</sup>5% test set. <sup>c</sup>From MolProbity. The percentile ranks (PR) for Clashscore and MolProbity score are given in parentheses. <sup>d</sup>Maximum likelihood-based coordinate error estimate from PHENIX.

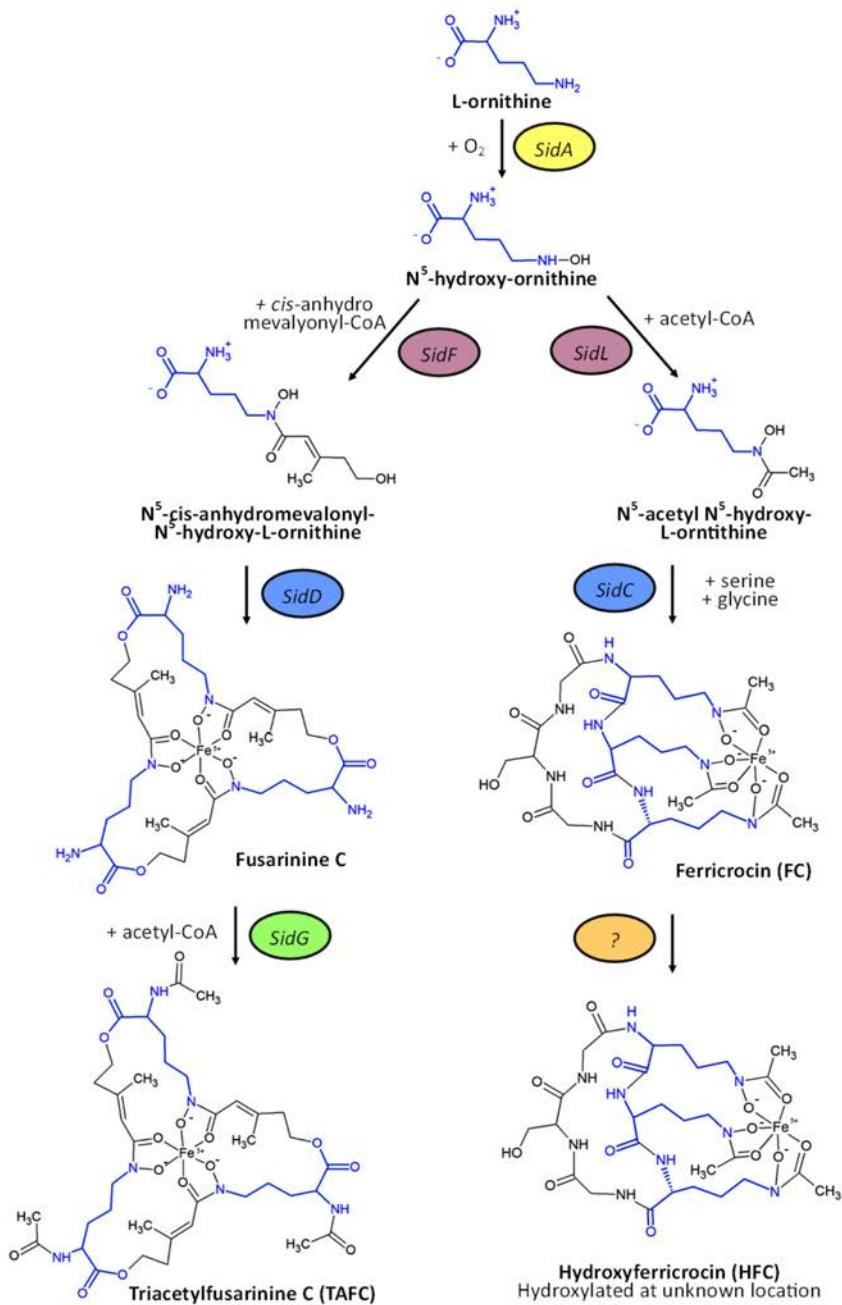
**Table S3**  
**SMILES of the top 10 compounds from docking**

Site 1	
1	O=C1c2cccccc2c2cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc3cccc1c23
2	Oc1cc(c2cccccc2)c2cc3c(cc2n1)OCCO3
3	CC(=O)NCCc1c(c2cccccc2)[nH]c2cccccc12
4	Oc1nc2cc(C(F)(F)F)cc(n3cccc3)c2nc10
5	CCCCc1nc2c3ccc(F)cc3c3c(=O)[nH]ccc3c2[nH]1
6	Cc1ccc(C(O)(c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccn2)cc1
7	COc1cccc(c2cccc3c2CC(=O)C(N)CC3)c1
8	O=C(/C=C/c1cccc(/C=C/C(=O)c2cccccc2)c1)NO
9	Cc1ccc(O)c2[nH]c(Cc3cccc4cccc34)nc12
10 <sup>a</sup>	O=c1c2cccccc2c2nc3[nH]c(=O)[nH]c(=O)c3cc12
Site 2	
1	O=c1[nH]c(c2cccccc2)cc2onc(c3cccccc3)c12
2	CC(=O)Oc1cccc(c2cc3cc(C)ccc3oc2=O)c1
3	O=C(Nc1ccc(F)cc1)C(=O)C1C(=O)Nc2cccccc12
4	Cc1ccc2cccc(NC3OC(=O)c4cccccc34)c2n1
5 <sup>a</sup>	O=c1c2cccccc2c2nc3[nH]c(=O)[nH]c(=O)c3cc12
6	O=C1/C(=C/c2ccc(O)c([N+](=O)[O-])c2)/COc2cccccc12
7	O=C(Nc1nnnc(c2cccccc2)s1)c1cccccc1F
8	CC(=O)N1CC2(NC(=O)c3cccccc3N2)c2cccccc12
9	O=C(O)/C(=C/C(=O)c1cccc(c2nnn[nH]2)c1)/O
10	N=c1oc2cccccc2cc1C(=O)Nc1cccc(O)c1

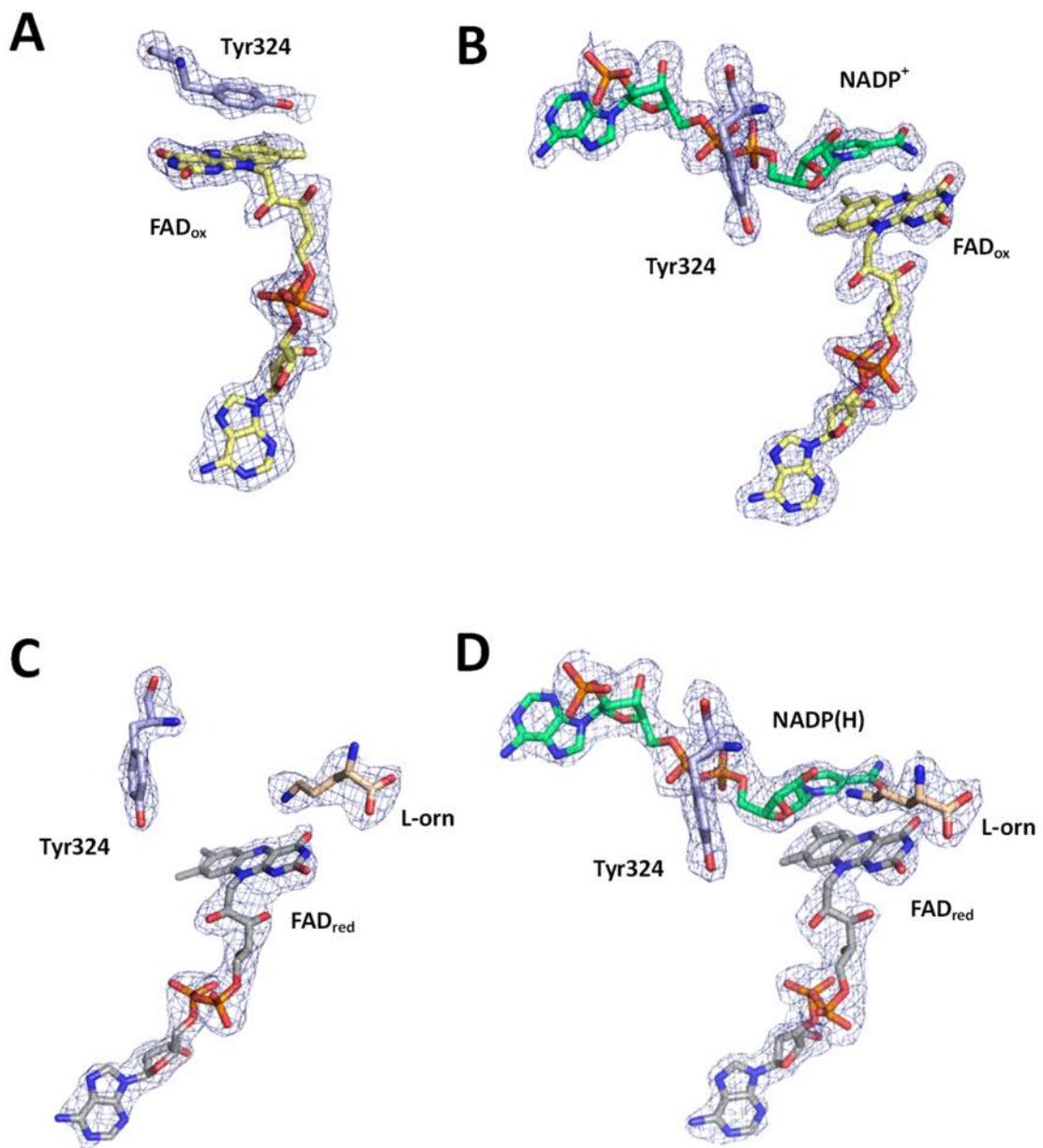
<sup>a</sup>Compound 10 of site 1 and compound 5 of site 2 are the same.

**Table S4**  
**Physicochemical properties of the top 10 compounds from docking**

	<b>Site 1</b>	<b>Site 2</b>
Molecular weight (g/mol)	284 ± 10	287 ± 14
No. heavy atoms	21.3 ± 0.7	21.3 ± 1.1
No. aromatic atoms	15.7 ± 2.3	15 ± 3.2
Fraction of C atoms in sp <sup>3</sup>	0.109 ± 0.09	0.052 ± 0.06
No. rotatable bonds	2.4 ± 1.8	2.5 ± 1.4
No. H-bond acceptors	3.2 ± 1.6	4.0 ± 1.3
No. H-bond donors	1.5 ± 0.7	1.6 ± 1.0



**Figure S1.** Biosynthetic pathway for hydroxamate-containing siderophores. SidA (yellow) catalyzes the first step in the production of hydroxamate-containing siderophores in *Aspergillus fumigatus*. The components of each molecule which originate from L-Orn are shown in blue. SidF and SidL (purple) are N<sup>5</sup>-acetylases. SidD and SidC (blue) are non-ribosomal peptide synthetases. SidG (green) is an N<sup>2</sup>-acetylase. An unidentified enzyme (orange) is a hydroxylase.

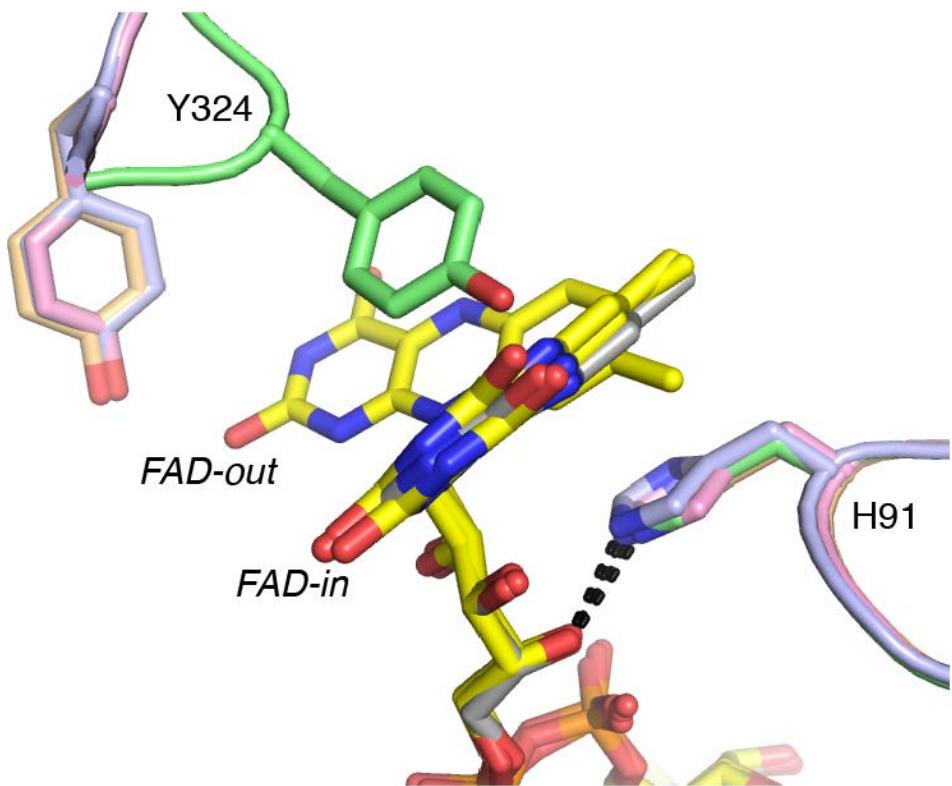


**Figure S2.** Electron density maps for the FAD, Tyr324, NADP<sup>+</sup> and L-Orn in SidA structures (polder omit maps contoured at 3.5 $\sigma$ ). (A) Oxidized enzyme without ligands bound. (B) Oxidized enzyme complexed with NADP<sup>+</sup>. (C) Dithionite-reduced enzyme complexed with L-Orn. (D) Reduced enzyme complexed with NADP<sup>+</sup> and L-Orn.

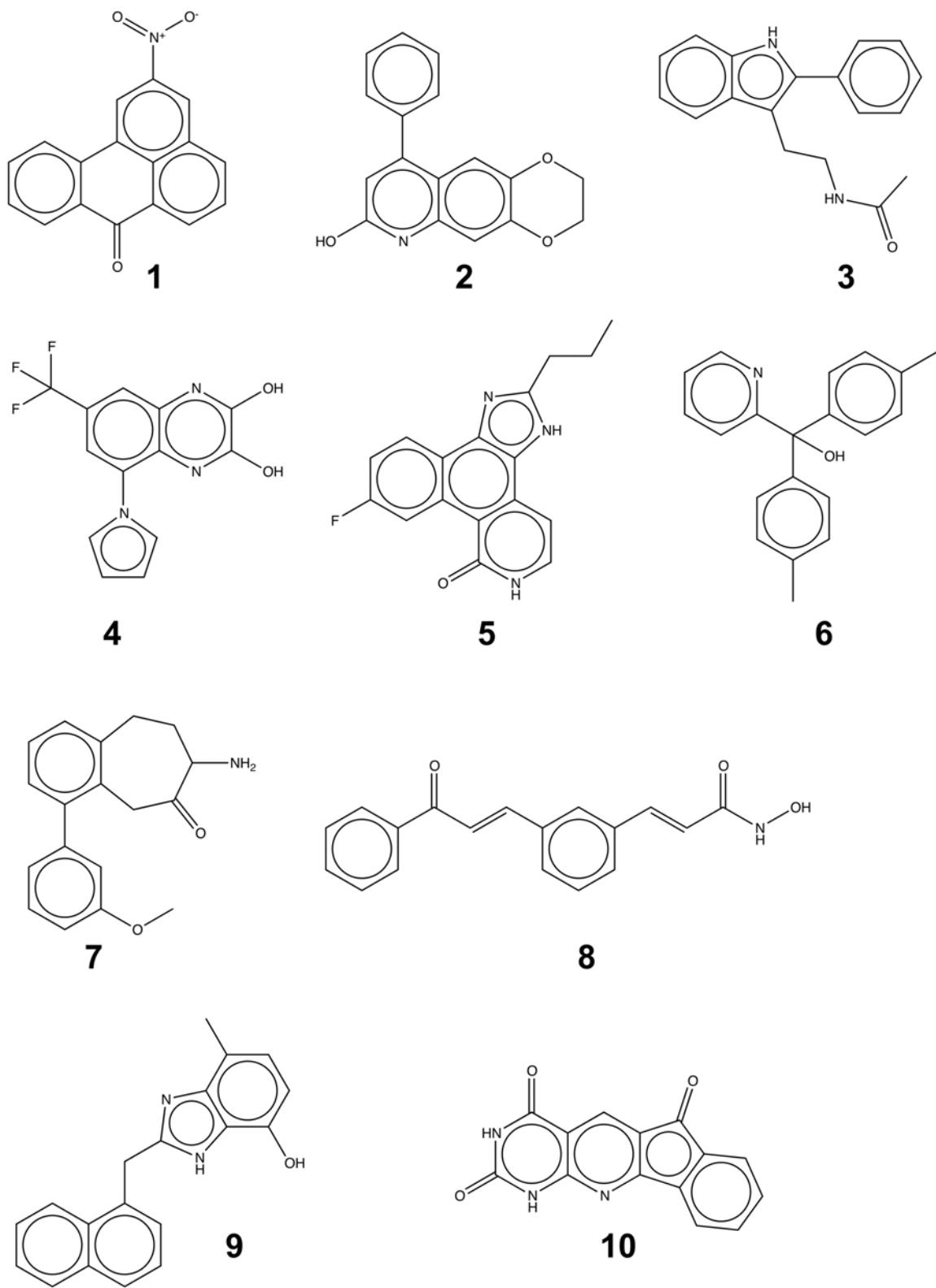
CLUSTAL O(1.2.4) multiple sequence alignment

Ktzi	-----MTVAHAGESPTHDVVGVGFGPANLSLAVALE	31
WP_011603723.1	-----MSAREFDIYDVVGIGFGFPSNLSSLAVALD	28
WP_109279069.1	-----MDVNAADIDVVVGFGFSPNLAFIAALE	28
WP_026218888.1	-----MGMFGEIHDVVGIGFGFPSNLSSLIAALE	28
PvdA	-----MTQATATAVHDLLGVGFSPNLIAIAALQ	30
OKP15176.1	MEPIPRKSELPPFHSEMA---PRTQAPTNTTLLRSPADEMHDLLCVGFGPASLAIIAIALH	57
Sida	MESVERKSESSYLGMRNNMQ-PEQRLSLLPDRRSTPQDELHDLLCVGFGPASLIAIAIALH	59
XP_026607835.1	MEPLQRKSE-DFQSYYRKMPPLAQORA---PQLRLPTPPDELDLDCVGFGPASLIAIAVALH	56
KAB8068769.1	MEPVERKLEIGRSRSPKMPMLTQQRSGSESPRLKASPKDELDLDCVGFGPASLAIIAIALN	60
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Ktzi	ESP-----AALTSAFFERRASIWHQGMLLPAAKMVSFLKDLATFRNPASRF	79
WP_011603723.1	EFRVN-----GMGNVFSNIFFERRSSFANHPSPMLLPSATM0ISFLKDLATFRNPASRF	81
WP_109279069.1	ENGAD-----ESARPVTAFFERQSSFGWHRNMLLPSATM0ISFLKDLATFRNPASRF	81
WP_026218888.1	EHQAN-----ESARPVTAFFERQAFGWFHRNMLLPSATM0ISFLKDLATFRNPASRF	81
PvdA	ERAQ-----AQGALEVLPDKGDYRWNHGNTLVSQSELQISFLKDVLSSLRNPTSPY	81
OKP15176.1	DAMDPALSLRAS-GSFKPKVCFLERQKOFAWHSGMLVPGSRM0ISFLKDLATLRDPRSSF	116
Sida	DALDPRLINKSASNINHAQKICFLQKOFAWHSGMLVPGSRM0ISFLKDLATLRDPRSSF	119
XP_026607835.1	DALDPCLNKCAPTSQWQPKVAFLERQKOFAWHSGMLVPGSRM0ISFLKDLATLRDPRSSF	116
KAB8068769.1	DALDPCLNKSAPNPHWQPKVCFLERQKOFAWHSGMLVPGSRM0ISFLKDLATMRNP RSSF	120
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Ktzi	SFV5FLHERGLRVLRFANNHDFFPTRREFHDYLEWEASKLAHEVSYDSEVTAIRGPGRPV	139
WP_011603723.1	SFVAYLHESGRLRFVNNQDFFPTEEFHQYLYEWAQARVAHRYGEARSIRLPLAGVGP	141
WP_109279069.1	GFISYLHASRQLQFINTQTQFFFTREEFHQYLYDWAQGLFSDRVSYGEVTGIOQLPTETTS	141
WP_026218888.1	GFISYLHASRQLQFINTQTQFFFTREEFHQYLYDWAQGLFSDRVSYGEVTGIOQLPTETTS	141
PvdA	SVFNYLHKHDLRVLDFNLGTFYPCRMFENDYRWNASHFQEQSRYGEEVRLIRFMLS---	138
OKP15176.1	TFFLNLYLHNKNRNLHFTNLSTFLPARMEFDYMRWCAQPFENVSYGEEVVDDVVFGSK---T	174
Sida	TFFLNLYLHQKGRLIHFTNLSTFLPARMEFDYMRWCAQFSVDVSYGEEVVEVIPGKSDPS	179
XP_026607835.1	TFFLNLYLHQKGRLIHFTNLSTFLPARMEFDYMRWCAQFSVDVSYGEEVIEVLPGKSSPD	176
KAB8068769.1	TFFLNLYLHQKGRLIHFTNLSTFLPARMEFDYMRWCAQFKAHVVTYGEEVIEVPGKTNP S	180
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Ktzi	-DS-----VLVDVSTPEARTVTEARNIVISTGLVPRMPA---VQSDEFVWHSSRFLDH F	190
WP_011603723.1	-ERADRCLCQVADAASGTSRMVEARNVVISTGLVPTMFTG---VERGERVWHSSSEFLER F	197
WP_109279069.1	-ATAQYLVQNVNRDCTGTGDTRTVAARNVVISTGLVPLQVLPDG---VASDERVWHSSSEFLER F	197
WP_026218888.1	-RDAKHLEIEVEDLVSQARTRVLKARNVTVSTGLVPLQVLPDG---IERDERVWHSSSEFLER F	197
PvdA	AGQVEALRVI SRNAD-GEELVRLTRALVSPGGTTRIPQVFRALKGDGRVFHHSQYLEHM	197
OKP15176.1	DGVDDYFVRSRNRVETGEISARRTRKVVIAITGGTAKMPSG---LPQDPRTIHSKYCTTL	231
Sida	SSVDDFTVRSRNRVETGEISARRTRKVVIAITGGTAKMPSG---LPQDPRTIHSKYCTTL	236
XP_026607835.1	SHVVDYFTVLSRNRVETGEISRSRARKVLA LGGSAKLFAE---LPQDPRTIHSKYCAVL	233
KAB8068769.1	STIVDFTVCSRNIETGEISARSARKVVVVALGTAKL PKE---LPQDPRTIHSKYCTTL	237
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Ktzi	RDRD--PRSLLRRVAVAGGGQSAAEIVRFHLNDNPDTVVHAIMPSYGVVADNTPFANQIF	248
WP_011603723.1	RRTS--PARIRRVAVVVGAGQSAAEITRFLYDELPHAEVSAIIPSYGYCVADDTF FANEVF	255
WP_109279069.1	KQAS--PDTLKKVAVVVGAGQSAAEITRFLYDLSPQAQIYAIPSYGYSIADDTPFANR VF	255
WP_026218888.1	GRMD--AAGLGSVAVVVGAGQSAAEITRFLYDLTLPARHVSAILPGYVSADDTF FANQVF	255
PvdA	AKOPCKNSGPKMIAIIGGQSAAEIDLNSDYPVQADMILRASALKPADDSPFVNEVF	257
OKP15176.1	PVNKLNEASPYNIAVVGSGQSAAEIFHDLQRQPNRSRTTLLRDTAIPSPSDSPFVNEIF	291
Sida	PALLDKSKPYNIAVLGSGQSAAEIFHDLQRKYPNRSRTTLLIMRDSAMRSPSDSPFVNEIF	296
XP_026607835.1	PSLLKDNDQEA YNIAVLGSGQSAAEIFQDLHRRYPNRSRTSLLIMRDSAMRSPSDSPFVNEVF	293
KAB8068769.1	PTMLKDNDQEA YNIAVLGSGQSAAEEIFHDLQRKYPNRSKTLLIMRDTAMRSPSDSPFVNEVF	297
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Ktzi	DPAAVDDYFDGSKQAKDAFWRYHRNTYSVV DDEVIRDLYRGGYDDEVAGPRLNFVNLA	308
WP_011603723.1	DPEAIDYYATERTREALWRYHRNTYSVV DDEVIRDLYRGGYDDEVAGPRLNFVNLA	315
WP_109279069.1	DSA AVDDYFGTERGR EAFRWFYHRNTYSVV DDEVIRDLYRGGYDDEVAGPRLNFVNLA	315
WP_026218888.1	DPGAVDYYFGSDRTEA FWRYHRNTYSVV DDEVIRDLYRGGYDDEVAGPRLNFVNLA	315
PvdA	APKFTDLIYSREHAERLRLREYHNTYSVV DTDLIERIYGVFRQKVSGIPRKAFCRM T	317
OKP15176.1	NPERVEKFYQLOPDERHARIKEAKTNYSVVR LELIEEYNTMLQRVQN PESTWQHRI	351
Sida	NPERVDFKYSQSAAEFQRSLIADAKTNYSVVR LELIEEYNTMLQRVQN PESTWQHRI	356
XP_026607835.1	NPERTDKFFNLSASERQRSLQDKATNYSVVR LELIEEYNTMLQRVQN PESTWQHRI	353
KAB8068769.1	NPERVDFKFFNLSASERQRSLQDKATNYSVVR LELIEEYNTMLQRVQN PESTWQHRI	357
	: . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : .	
Ktzi	HV----VGA KRI ADD---TRVTVYS-----MAREESY DLDV DVLCATGYDPM DP GDL L	355
WP_011603723.1	RV----AVGRVSVGAQ---TRVSLRA-----GIDGDLR DLDV DVLCATGYAAME PTG LL	362
WP_109279069.1	RV----TNVKRM GNE---SRVSMES-----LLDGGSD QDL DVL FVATGYD SMD P SG VL	362
WP_026218888.1	RV----DQVKRSGD E---TRVSLRS-----LLDGRV REL DVL FVATGYD SFE PS GLL	362
PvdA	TVERATAD----AGIELALRDA-----GSG GELS VETYD A VILATGYERQ L R H Q L L	364
OKP15176.1	LPERKVARIEHHNPAHMRMIRHVKVSNDD---ASDGKEV L DVL M VATGY QRD AH Q LL	407
Sida	LPERKVARIEHHNPAHMRMIRHVKVSNDD---ASDGKEV L DVL M VATGY QRD AH Q LL	416
XP_026607835.1	LPGRKITR VEHYGP NPKRM VRHVKA VKD GD KS L VGD GK E V L DVL M VATGY QRN RG HE Q LL	413
KAB8068769.1	LPGRKITR VEHYGP NPKRM VRHVKA VKD GD KS L VGD GK E V L DVL M VATGY QRN RG HE Q LL	417
	: . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : . : .	
Ktzi	GELAEHCVCQDAEGRWQVDRDYRMVTTP---DLRCGIYLGQGTTEHTHGLSSSLLS NLAT RS	412
WP_011603723.1	GDL DQYCLR DEA GRY RYIERD YRIVTAP---EMQCGIYLGQGTTEHTHGLSSSLLS NLAT RS	419
WP_109279069.1	GVLDYCLR DEA GRY RYIERD YRIVTAP---DVSCGIYLGQGTTEHTHGLSSSLLS NLAT RS	419
WP_026218888.1	GDL DRY CLR DEA GRY RYIERD YRIVTAP---ELSCCGIYLGQGTTEHTHGLSSSLLS NLAT RS	419
PvdA	EPLA EYL G---DHEI GRD YR LQ TDE---RCKVAIYQGFSQASH GLS DTLL S VL F V RA	416
OKP15176.1	EQVCGL R -PVG QTAWAPGRD YR VEL DGK VKSAGAGIWLQCN EK THGL S DS LL S ILA V RG	466
Sida	SKVQH L R -PTG QDW KPHDR YR VEM DPS KV S SE AGI WLQ CN EK THGL S DS LL S VL A V RG	475
XP_026607835.1	SKVQH L R -PAT QDR WTP S R YR VEL D L D R SK V S ADAGI WLQ GS NE QTH GL S DS LL S VL A ARG	472
KAB8068769.1	KNVQH L R -PAG QER WTP N REY AL D P S K V S A QAGI WLQ GS NE QTH GL S DS LL S VL A ARG	476
	* : * . : * : * . : . : * : * : * : * . : * : * : * . : * : * : * . : * : * .	
Ktzi	GEIVSSIE RRKS-----	424
WP_011603723.1	GET I DS IVAR SA E RTA PC A V L A E A -----	443
WP_109279069.1	GET A DS I L Q R S V D G P A S G I T A P A -----	444
WP_026218888.1	GET A DS V I R R V E H E L E L R N A E L V A R E T R -----	450
PvdA	EE I SG S LY Q H L K E GT A A R A L H E -H A L A S -----	443
OKP15176.1	GE I V D S V F G D E L A G K T V Q D T R -L R A M L -----	492
Sida	GEM V Q S I F G E Q L E R A A V Q G H Q -L R A M L -----	501
XP_026607835.1	GEM V S I F G E Q L E S A A P D T R F -R A M L -----	498
KAB8068769.1	GEM V N S I F G G E I A G A A V P D T Q I R A M L -----	503
	* : * :	

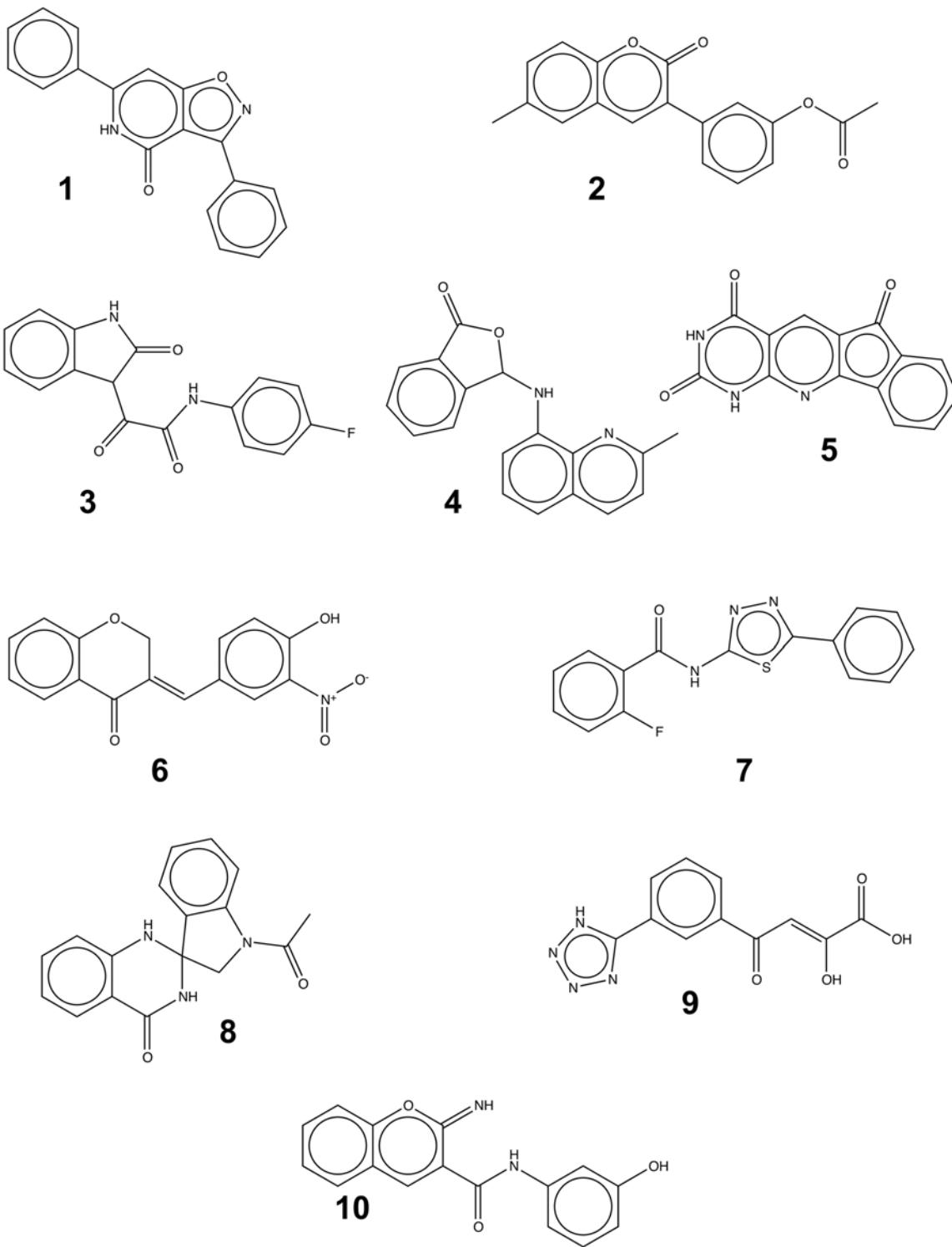
**Figure S3.** Multiple sequence alignment of ornithine hydroxylases. The Tyr-loop is highlighted in yellow.



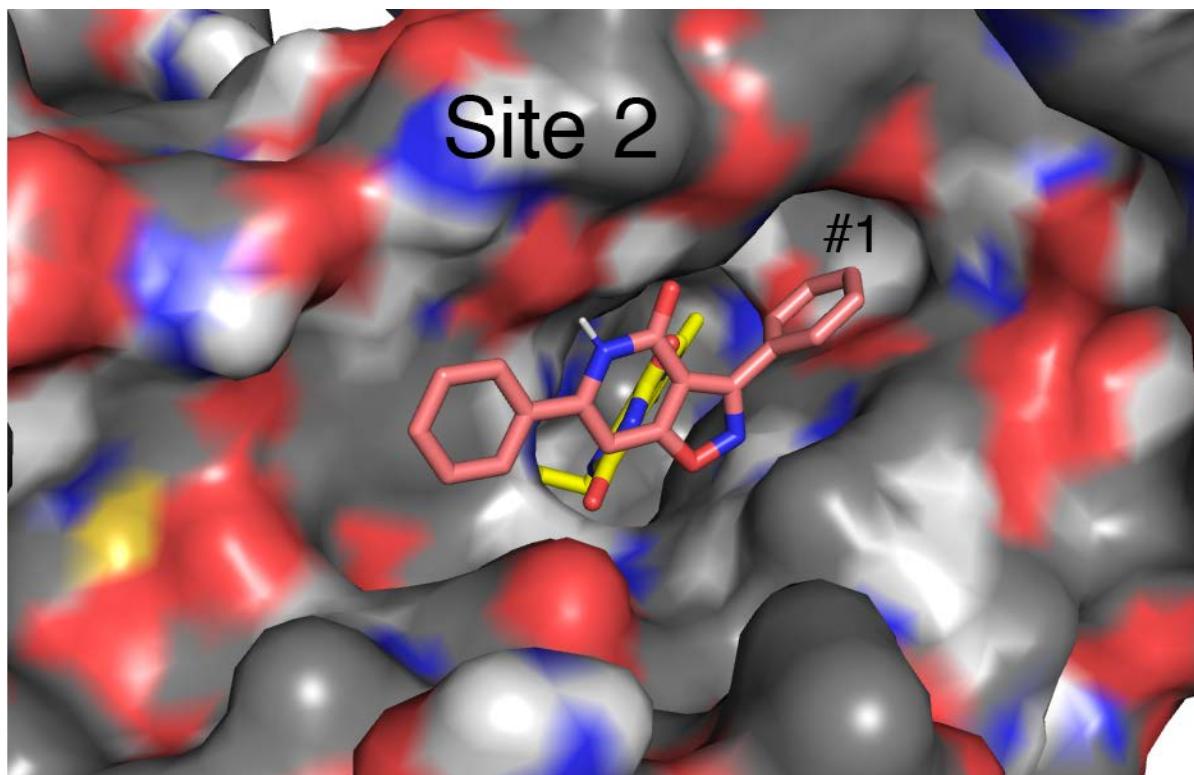
**Figure S4.** Hydrogen bonding between His91 and the ribityl 4'-OH of SidA in the resting state (green), dithionite-reduced enzyme with L-Orn bound (light orange), oxidized enzyme with NADP<sup>+</sup> (pale blue), and reduced enzyme with NADP<sup>+</sup> (pink). Oxidized and reduced FADs are colored yellow and gray, respectively.



**Figure S5.** Chemical structures of the top 10 compounds from docking to site 1.



**Figure S6.** Chemical structures of the top 10 compounds from docking to site 2.



**Figure S7.** The top-ranked compound docked to site 2. The FAD is colored yellow.